



Busycotypus canaliculatus

Bryozoan

Threat Scores

1. Ecological Impact
 - Serious predator of native clams, mussels and oysters
2. Invasive Potential
 - Egg cases may drift in water column, aiding dispersal
3. Geographic Extent
 - Regionally patchy
4. Management Difficulty
 - No known controls in marine environment

Geography and Habitat

1. Native: Cape Cod, Massachusetts to St. Augustine, Florida
2. Introduced: San Francisco Bay, California
3. Habitat
 - Marine, intertidal zones
 - Found in subtidal and intertidal zones, buried in or crawling on mud and sand bottoms



Invasion Pathways

1. Stocking in open water
2. Human assisted pathways

Non-Native Locations

1. 58- Northern California

Sources

1. Molnar, Jennifer, et al. 2008. "Assessing the global threat of invasive species to marine biodiversity." *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*. 6 (9), pp. 485-492.
2. <http://conserveonline.org/workspaces/global.invasive.assessment>
3. <http://www.seascapesaquarium.org/Animals/images/knobbedwhelk.jpg>