



**11 Step Process to Developing and  
Implementing an Integrated Pest  
Management Strategy  
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1. Describe your site management objectives and establish short and long term priorities.
2. Build consensus with stakeholders-occupants, decision makers and technical experts (ongoing).
3. Document decisions and maintain records.
4. Know your resource (site description and ecology).
5. Know your pest. Identify potential pest species, understand their biology, and conditions conducive to support the pest(s) (air, water, food, shelter, temperature, and light).
6. Monitor pests, pathways, and human and environmental factors, including population levels and phenological data.
7. Establish "action thresholds," the point at which no additional damage or pest presence can be tolerated.
8. Review available tools and best management practices. Develop a management strategy specific to your site and the identified pest(s). Tools can include: 1) no action, 2) physical, 3) mechanical, 4) cultural, 5) biological, and 6) chemical management strategies.
9. Define responsibilities and implement the lowest risk, most effective pest management strategy, in accordance with applicable laws, regulations, and policies.
10. Evaluate results; determine if objectives have been achieved; modify strategy if necessary (adaptive management).
11. Education and outreach. Continue the learning cycle, return to Step 1.



- Is it a pest? (Is it interfering with your management objectives?)
- Is it a native or nonnative organism?
- What conditions foster the pest?
- What management zone is it in?
- What are the chances of successful management?

