

Forty four park populations of 38 species of threatened and endangered species have been reintroduced or out-planted to National Park Service units. Reintroduced species are those that are translocated to a park within its historic range or are a result of a natural range extension. The term does not signify that the species has reached an ecologically viable population size. Out-planted species are those which have been established, planted, or translocated to a park unit outside of its historic range and currently reside in the park.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Status In Park	Park Name	Region	ESA Listing	Taxonomic Group
<i>Abutilon menziesii</i>	ko`oloa`ula	Outplanted	Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Amorpha crenulata</i>	crenulate lead-plant	Outplanted	Everglades National Park	Southeast	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Argyroxiphium sandwicense macrocephalum</i>	Haleakala silversword	Outplanted	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Threatened	Flowering Plants
<i>Astragalus bibullatus</i>	Pyne's ground-plum	Reintroduced	Stones River National Battlefield	Southeast	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Bidens micrantha ctenophylla</i>	ko`oko`olau	Outplanted	Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Candidate	Flowering Plants
<i>Caesalpinia kavaiense</i>	uhiuhi	Outplanted	Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Canis lupus</i>	gray wolf	Reintroduced	Grand Teton National Park	Intermountain	Experimental	Mammals
<i>Canis lupus</i>	gray wolf	Reintroduced	Yellowstone National Park	Intermountain	Experimental	Mammals
<i>Castilleja levisecta</i>	golden paintbrush	Reintroduced	San Juan Island National Historical Park	Pacific North	Threatened	Flowering Plants
<i>Clermontia peleana</i>	`oha wai	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants

May 2011

Scientific Name	Common Name	Status In Park	Park Name	Region	ESA Listing	Taxonomic Group
Cupressus goveniana goveniana	Gowen cypress	Outplanted	Golden Gate National Recreation Area	Pacific South	Threatened	Conifers and Cycads
Echinacea tennesseensis	Tennessee purple coneflower	Outplanted	Stones River National Battlefield	Southeast	Endangered	Flowering Plants
Etheostoma percnum	duskytail darter	Reintroduced	Great Smoky Mountains National Park	Southeast	Endangered	Fishes
Falco peregrinus anatum	American peregrine falcon	Reintroduced	Acadia National Park	Northeast	Delisted Monitored	Birds
Falco peregrinus anatum	American peregrine falcon	Reintroduced	Crater Lake National Park	Pacific North	Delisted Monitored	Birds
Falco peregrinus anatum	American peregrine falcon	Reintroduced	Yosemite National Park	Pacific South	Delisted Monitored	Birds
Falco peregrinus anatum	American peregrine falcon	Reintroduced	Effigy Mounds NMON	Midwest	Delisted Monitored	Birds
Gila elegans	bonytail chub	Reintroduced	Dinosaur National Monument	Intermountain	Endangered	Fishes
Grus americana	whooping crane	Reintroduced	Chattahoochee River National Recreation Area	Southeast	Experimental	Birds
Haliaeetus leucocephalus	bald eagle	Reintroduced	Channel Islands National Park	Pacific South	Delisted Monitored	Birds
Hibiscus arnottianus immaculatus	koki`o ke`oke`o	Reintroduced	Kalaupapa National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
Hibiscus brackenridgei	ma`o hau hele (=native yellow hibiscus)	Outplanted	Puukohola Heiau National Historical Site	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants

May 2011

Scientific Name	Common Name	Status In Park	Park Name	Region	ESA Listing	Taxonomic Group
<i>Ischaemum byrone</i>	Hilo ischaemum	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Isodendrion pyrifolium</i>	kula wahine noho	Outplanted	Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Joinvillea ascendens ascendens</i>	`ohe	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Candidate	Flowering Plants
<i>Kokia drynarioides</i>	koki`o	Outplanted	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Lampsilis abrupta</i>	pink mucket	Reintroduced	Mammoth Cave National Park	Southeast	Endangered	Clams
<i>Martes pennanti</i>	fisher	Reintroduced	Olympic National Park	Pacific North	Candidate	Mammals
<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	black-footed ferret	Reintroduced	Badlands National Park	Midwest	Experimental	Mammals
<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	black-footed ferret	Reintroduced	Wind Cave National Park	Midwest	Endangered	Mammals
<i>Neraudia ovata</i>	Big Island ma`oloa	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Nothoestrum breviflorum</i>	`aiea	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi</i>	Lahontan cutthroat trout	Outplanted	Great Basin National Park	Pacific South	Threatened	Fishes
<i>Orthalicus reses</i>	Stock Island tree snail	Outplanted	Everglades National Park	Southeast	Threatened	Snails
<i>Peromyscus polionotus trissyllepsis</i>	Perdido Key beach mouse	Reintroduced	Gulf Islands National Seashore	Southeast	Endangered	Mammals

May 2011

Scientific Name	Common Name	Status In Park	Park Name	Region	ESA Listing	Taxonomic Group
<i>Pleomele hawaiiensis</i>	hala pepe	Outplanted	Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Pritchardia affinis</i>	lo`ulu	Reintroduced	Puukohola Heiau National Historical Site	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Pritchardia affinis</i>	lo`ulu	Reintroduced	Pu'uhonau O Honaunau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Ptilimnium nodosum</i>	harperella	Reintroduced	Chesapeake & Ohio Canal National Historic Park	National Capital	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Sesbania tomentosa</i>	ohai	Outplanted	Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Spermolepis hawaiiensis</i>	Hawai`i scaleseed	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Stenogyne angustifolia angustifolia</i>	narrowleaf stenogyne	Reintroduced	Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Trifolium amoenum</i>	showy Indian clover	Reintroduced	Point Reyes National Seashore	Pacific South	Endangered	Flowering Plants
<i>Xyris tennesseensis</i>	Tennessee yellow-eyed grass	Reintroduced	Natchez Trace Parkway	Southeast	Endangered	Flowering Plants