

Disease	West Nile Virus
Primary Wildlife Affected	Birds, especially corvids (for example crows, ravens, jays)
Primary Transmission Route(s)	Mosquito bites
Distribution	Most of the continental United States (map link)
NPS Management	Risk reduction includes a variety of short and long term management actions such as: education of staff and visitors, monitoring/ surveillance programs, sanitation programs, and reduction of non-natural (man-made) mosquito habitat. Wildlife management efforts include WNV surveillance in dead birds and vaccination of endangered California condors in Grand Canyon National Park.
Links	National Wildlife Health Center ; CDC WNV
Zoonotic Disease?	Yes, via mosquito bites