



Monitoring and Adaptive Management of Salt Marsh Restoration in Jamaica Bay, Gateway National Recreation Area, New York

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University of Rhode Island, Graduate School of Oceanography



Overview

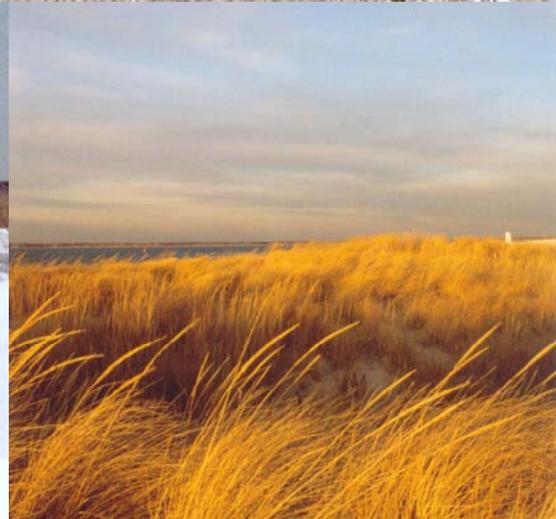
**Gateway National Recreation Area
Marsh Loss in Jamaica Bay
Restoration
Monitoring and Adaptive Management
Lessons Learned**

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Gateway National Recreation Area

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Photos courtesy of Lincoln Hallowell, Gateway National Recreation Area

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ATLANTIC
OCEAN



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Salt marsh loss in Jamaica Bay

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1985

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

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Salt marsh loss in Jamaica Bay

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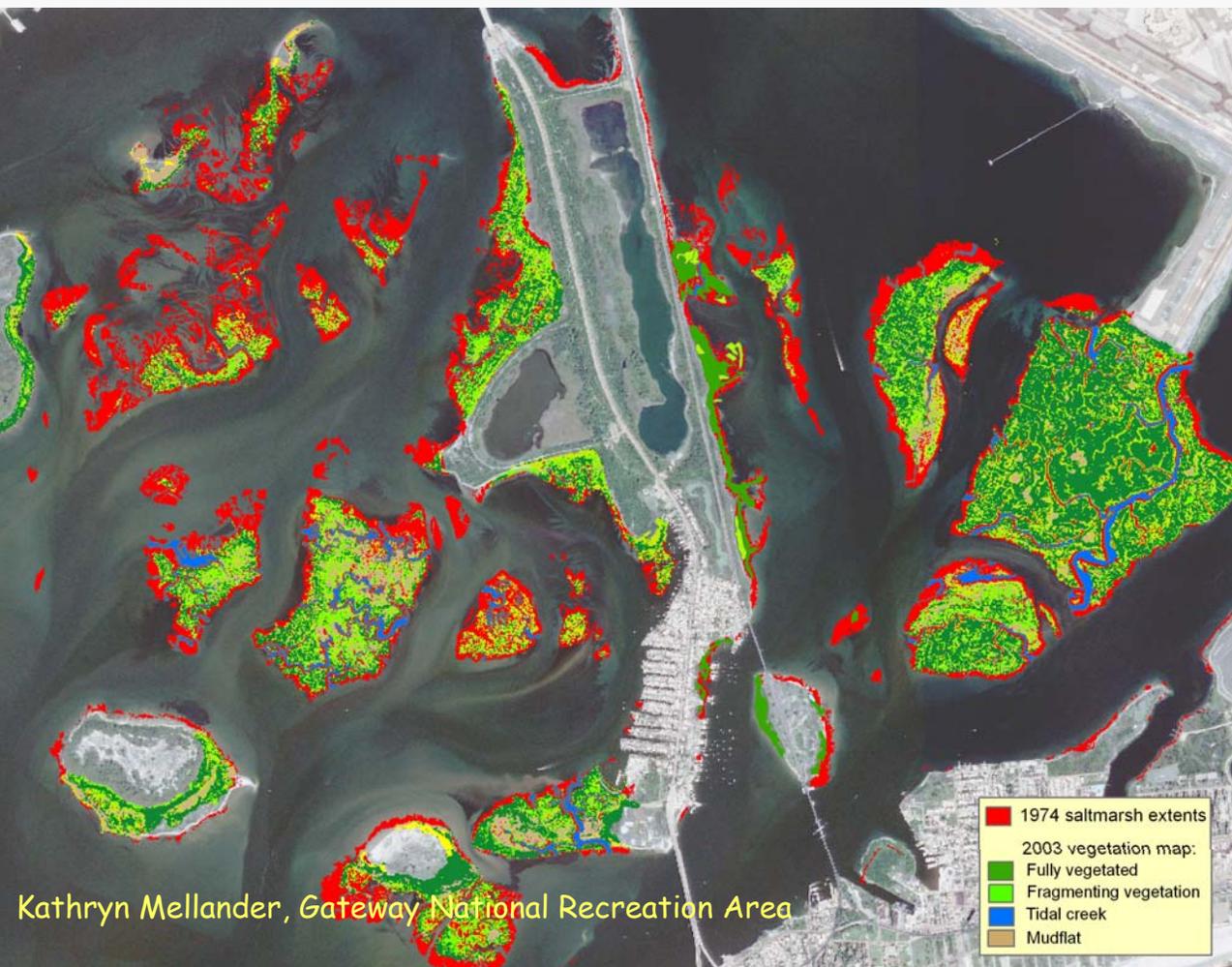


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Salt marsh loss in Jamaica Bay

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Kathryn Mellander, Gateway National Recreation Area



Restoration of the Jamaica Bay Ecosystem:

- Research
- Watershed Management
- Marsh Island Restoration

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Research

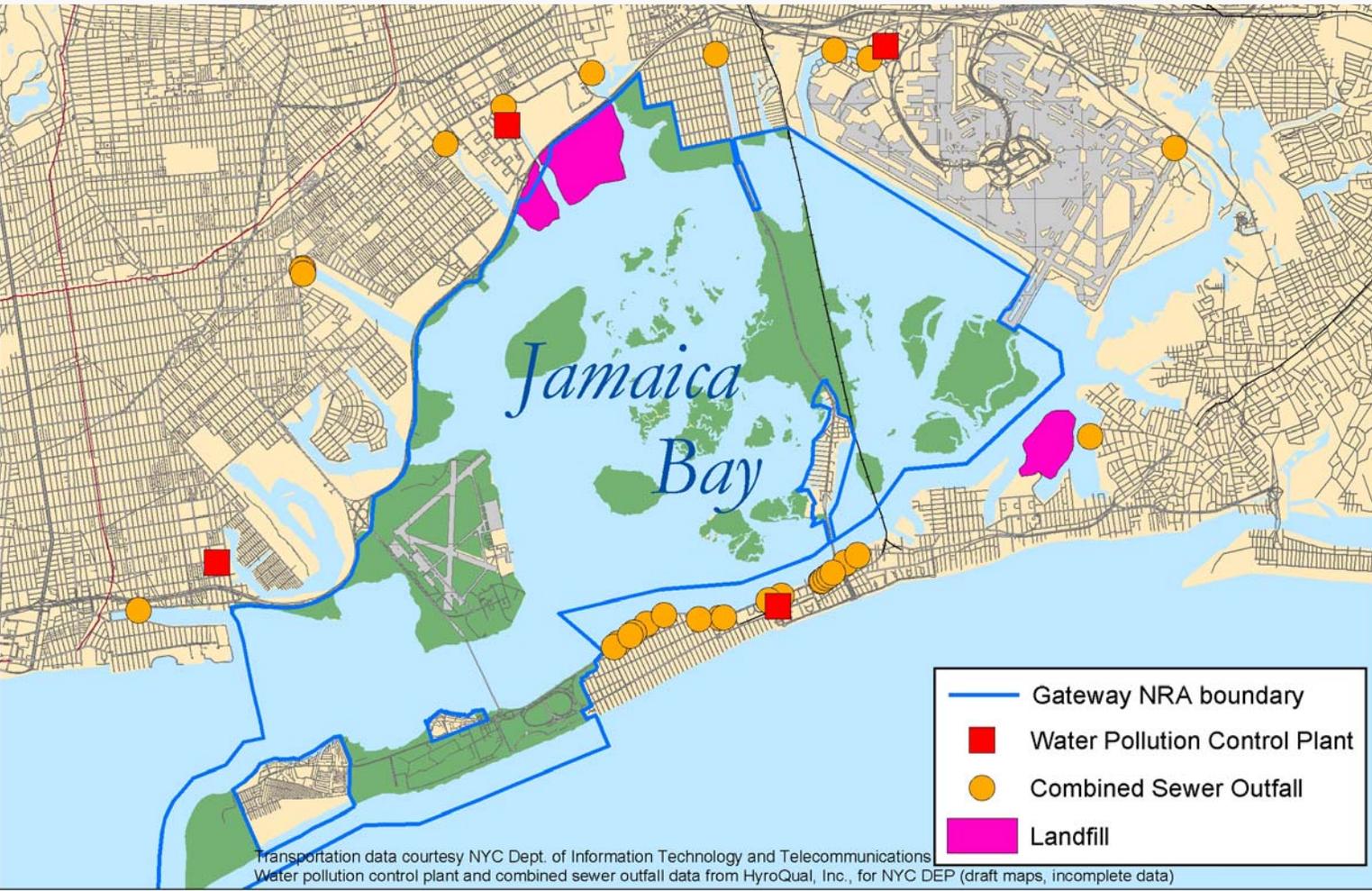
- Marsh Loss and Site Characterization
- Marsh Development Processes
- Hydrodynamics and Sediment Flux
- Marsh Biogeochemistry





Watershed Management

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Watershed Management

15 priority recommendations

Reduce nutrient inputs

Increase protection for
watershed wetlands

Increase water quality
monitoring

Increase public education
and access

Planning For Jamaica Bay's Future:
Preliminary Recommendations on the
Jamaica Bay Watershed Protection Plan



Submitted by the
Jamaica Bay Watershed Protection Plan
Advisory Committee

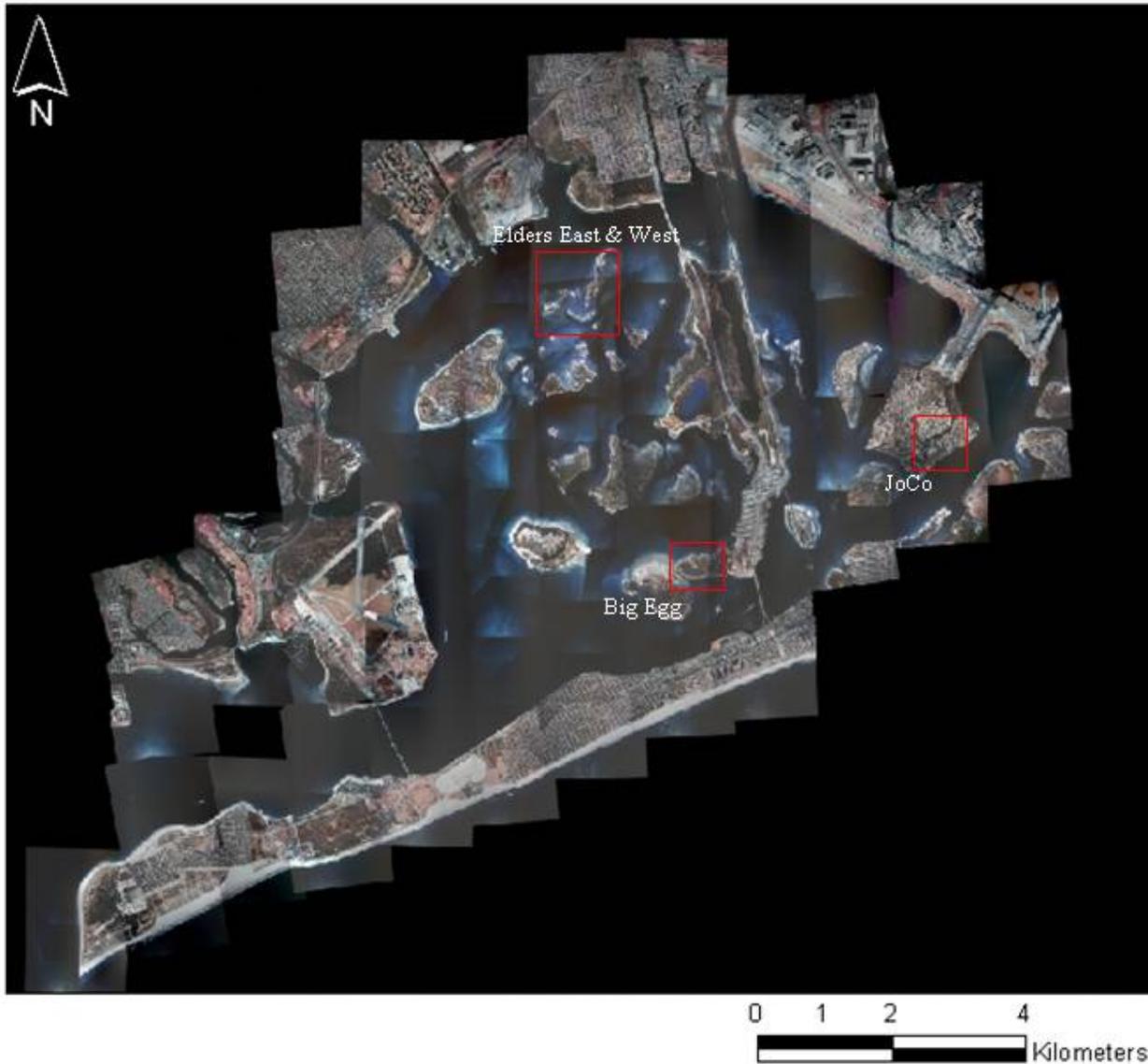
June 29, 2006

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Jamaica Bay Marsh Island Restoration





Big Egg Marsh

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Big Egg Marsh

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Big Egg Marsh

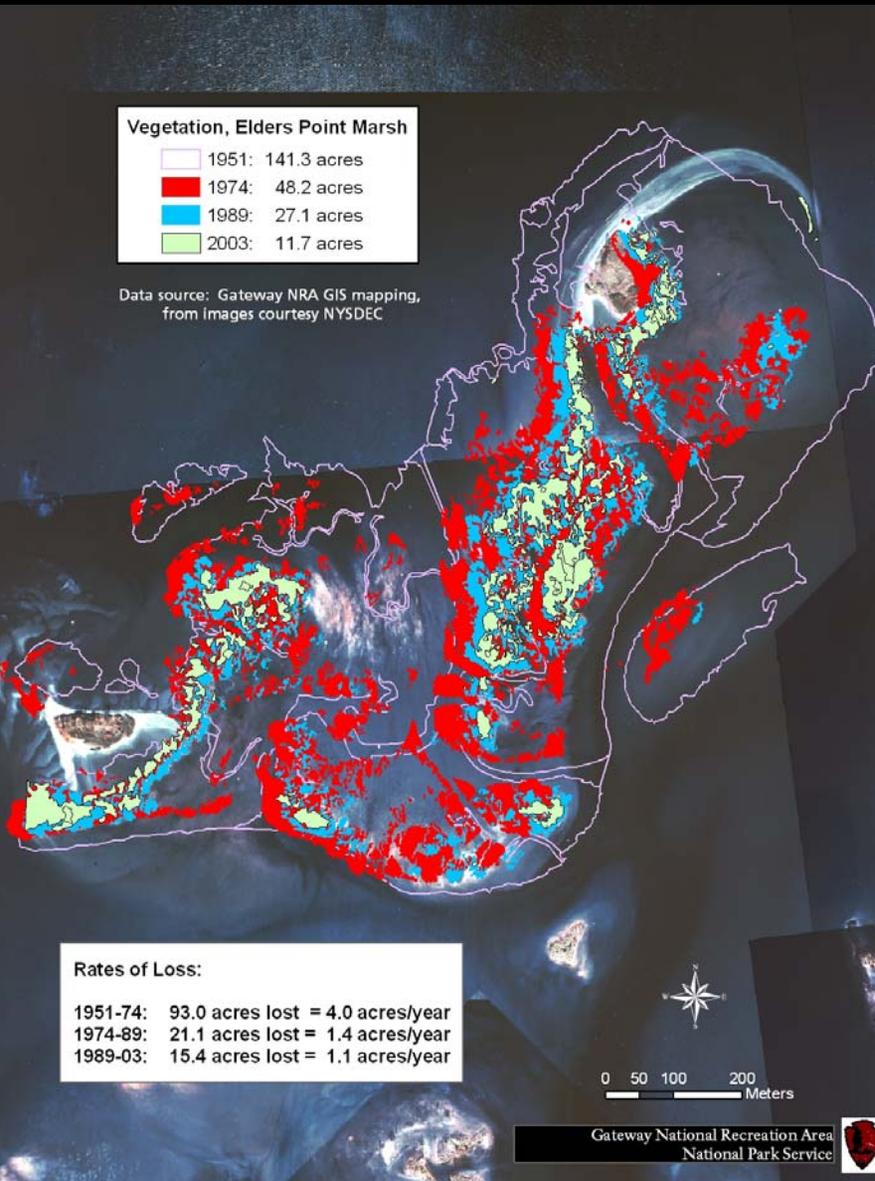
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Elders Point Marsh

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Marsh Restoration

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Photo courtesy of Kathryn Mellander, Gateway National Recreation Area

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Design and Construction
Supervised by



US ARMY CORPS
of Engineers

New York District

Project Partners:

National Park Service.
New York State Department of
Environmental Conservation.
The Port Authority of NY & NJ.
New York City Department of
Environmental Protection.
Natural Resources
Conservation Service.
Department of State.



Elders Point Mitigation and Saltmarsh Island Restoration

Jamaica Bay, New York

Contractor:

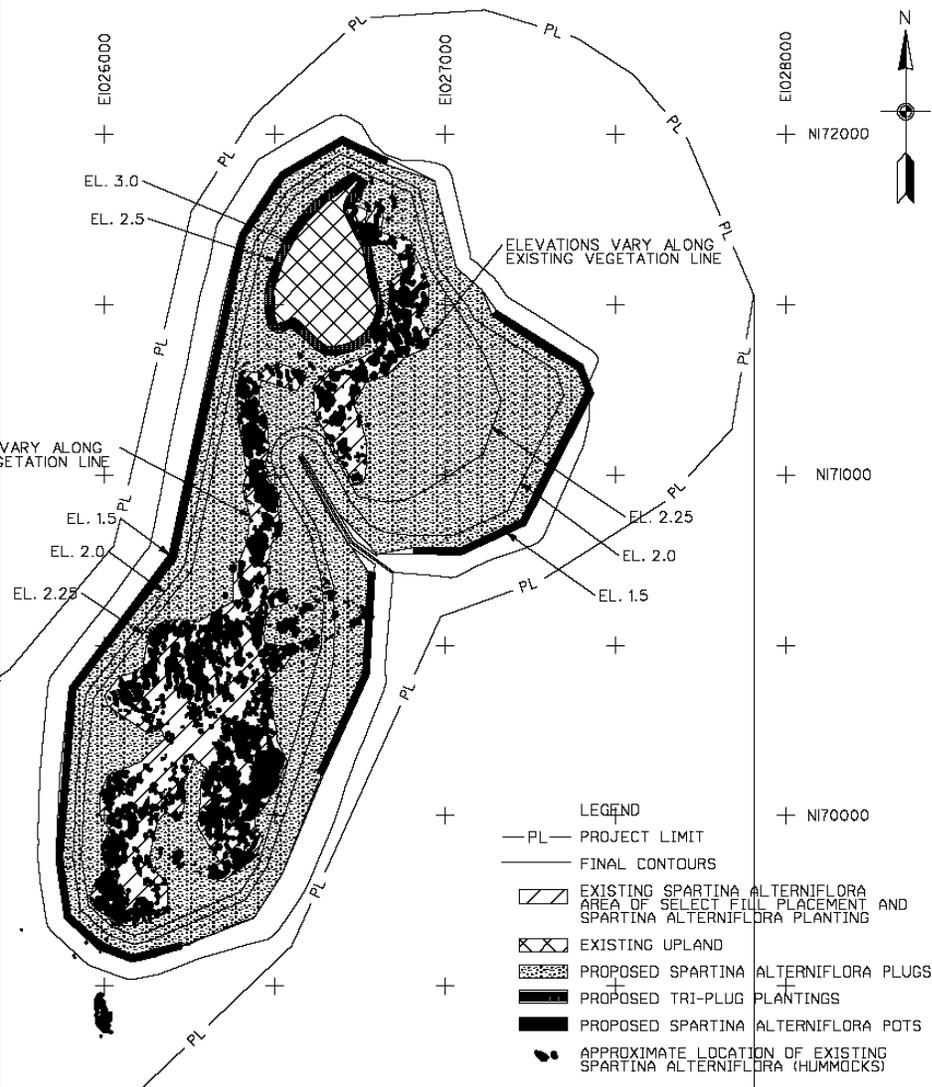
GALVIN BROTHERS INC.
149 STEAMBOAT ROAD
GREAT NECK, NY 11024

Photo courtesy of Shewen Bian, USACE

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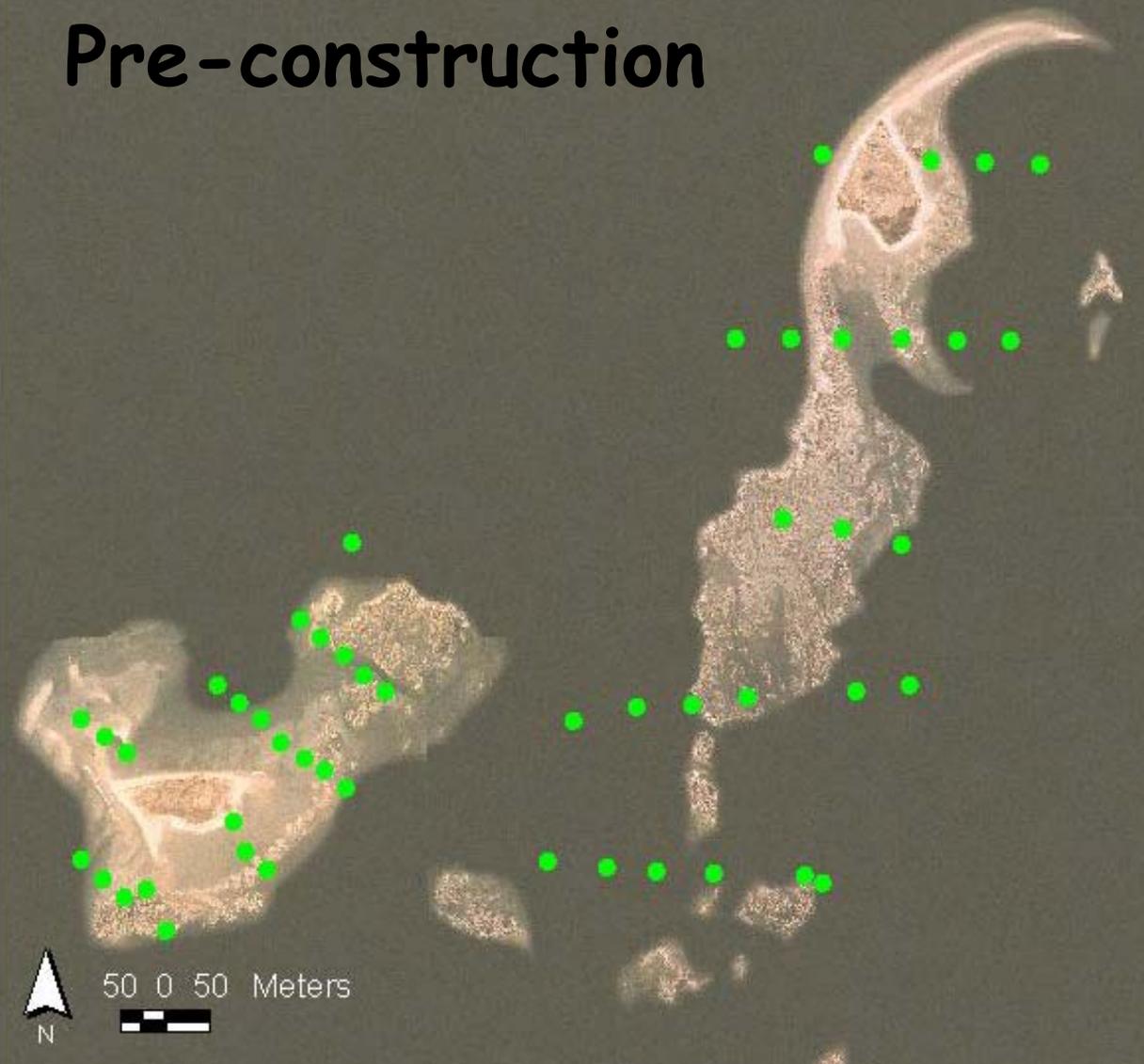


248,597 yd³ sediment
39.2 acres planted & fenced
636,770 SPAL plugs
325,482 SPAL pots
48,048 triplugs
(SPAL, DISP, SPPA)

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Pre-construction



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Project construction

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Photo courtesy of Galvin Brothers, Inc.

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October 2007



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The Monitoring Team:

National Park Service - GATE

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University of Rhode Island

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Mark Christiano

Roland Duhamel

National Park Service - NER

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Mary Foley

Stony Brook University

Kirk Cochran

US Geological Survey

Don Cahoon

Jim Lynch

US Army Corps of Engineers

Melissa Alvarez

Kerry Anne Donohue

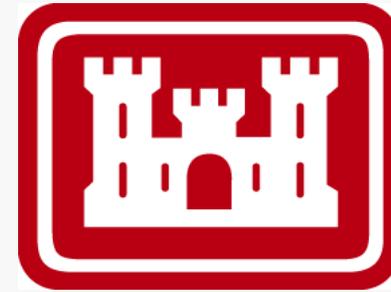
Mike Morgan

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Monitoring and Adaptive Management Team





Monitoring and Adaptive Management Goals:

- Understand causes of success and/or failure
- Identify problems requiring remedial action
- Implement remedial actions
- Better understand Jamaica Bay marsh loss



Monitoring Parameters

Vegetation

Nekton

Benthic Macro-invertebrates

Goose/Waterfowl Grazing Impacts

Landscape Analysis

Habitat Change Analysis

Sediment Elevation and Accretion

Photo Monitoring

Sediments

Interstitial Water Quality



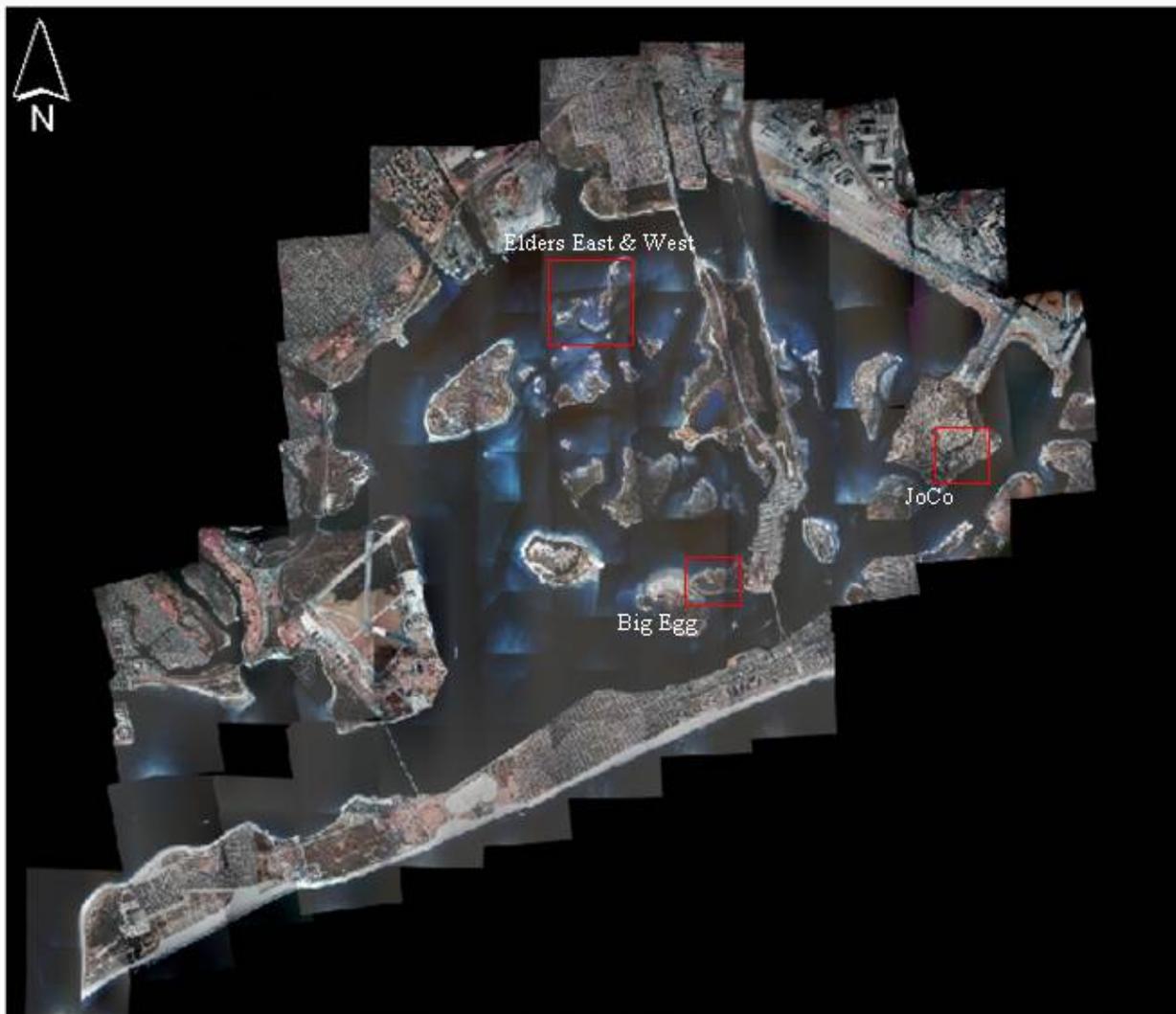
Adaptive Management Parameters

- **Vegetation canopy cover**
- **Elevation**
- **Perimeter change**
- **Habitat change**

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Monitoring Design

Before
After
Control
Impact



Vegetation Monitoring Questions

Elders-specific questions

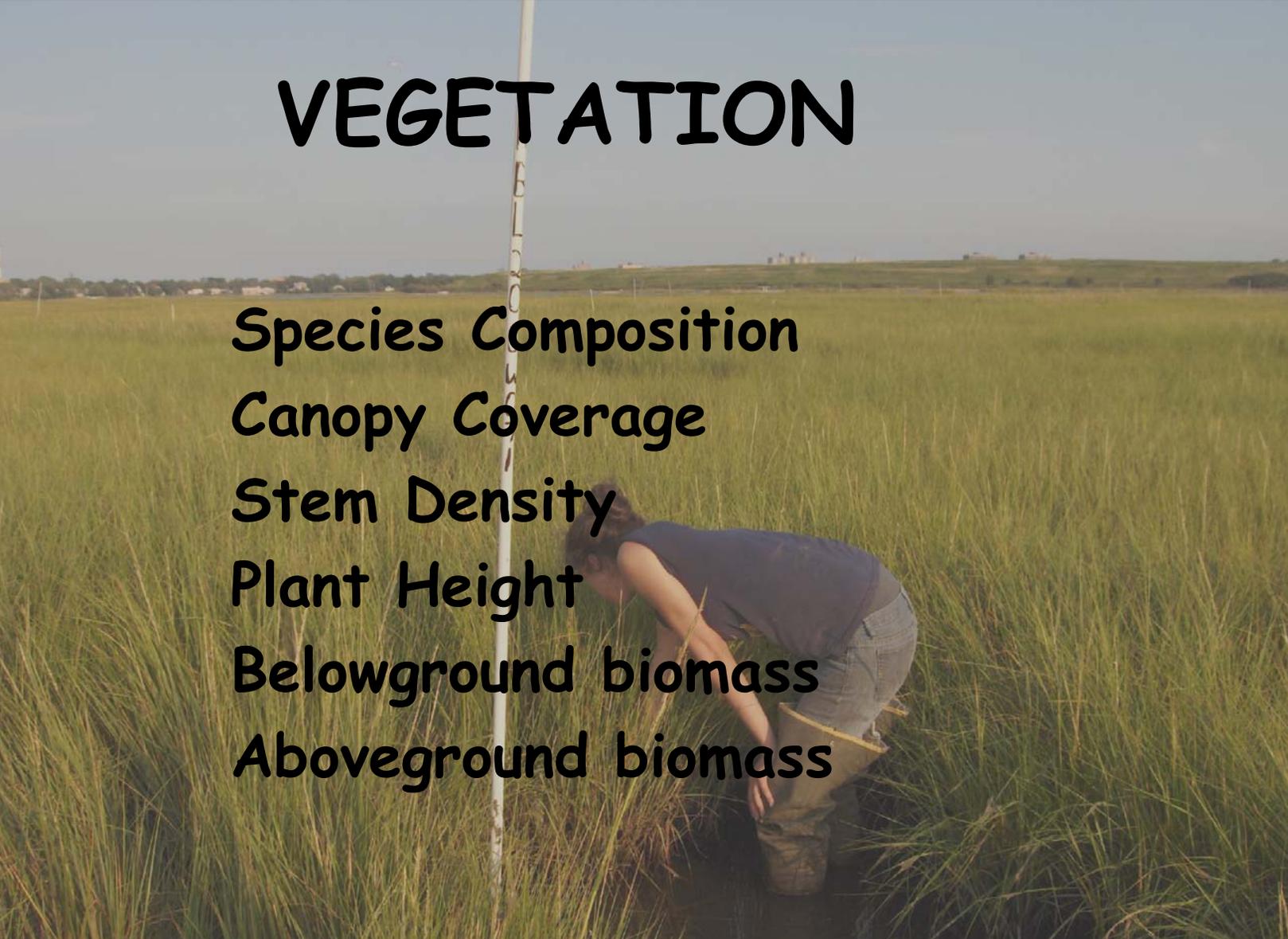
- *What is the response of the salt marsh vegetation to restoration?*
- *Are vegetation communities in the restored and reference marsh converging? What is the temporal scale of this convergence?*
- *How does fertilization of vegetation plugs affect restoration of salt marsh vegetation? Does fertilization of vegetation plugs affect the root to shoot ratio of vegetation planted for salt marsh restoration?*
- *How does natural recruitment of vegetation evolve in a salt marsh following restoration? How does vegetation planting affect restoration of salt marsh vegetation communities?*
- *What factors are responsible for changes in salt marsh vegetation communities (water level, sediment characteristics, biogeochemistry, etc.)?*

Jamaica Bay Ecosystem Related Questions

- *How are the vegetation communities changing in Jamaica Bay?*
- *Are restored salt marshes in Jamaica Bay supporting sustainable vegetation communities?*



VEGETATION

A photograph of a person in a field of tall grass. The person is wearing a dark blue t-shirt and light-colored jeans, and is bent over, working with a large, dark, cylindrical container. A white measuring pole stands vertically in the field. The background shows a flat landscape under a clear sky.

Species Composition
Canopy Coverage
Stem Density
Plant Height
Belowground biomass
Aboveground biomass

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**JoCo
Reference Marsh**

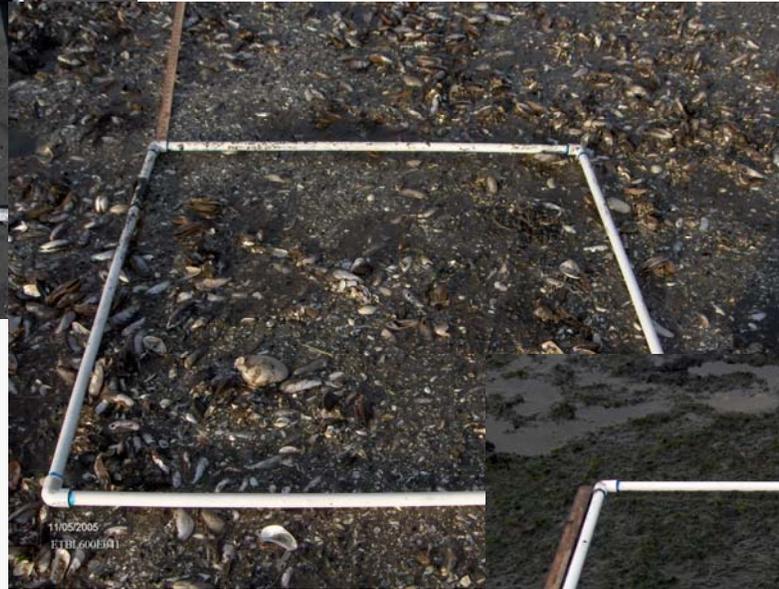


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Elders East
Pre-Construction (2005)



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9/15/2006
EEBL150E108



9/15/2006
EEBL100W034

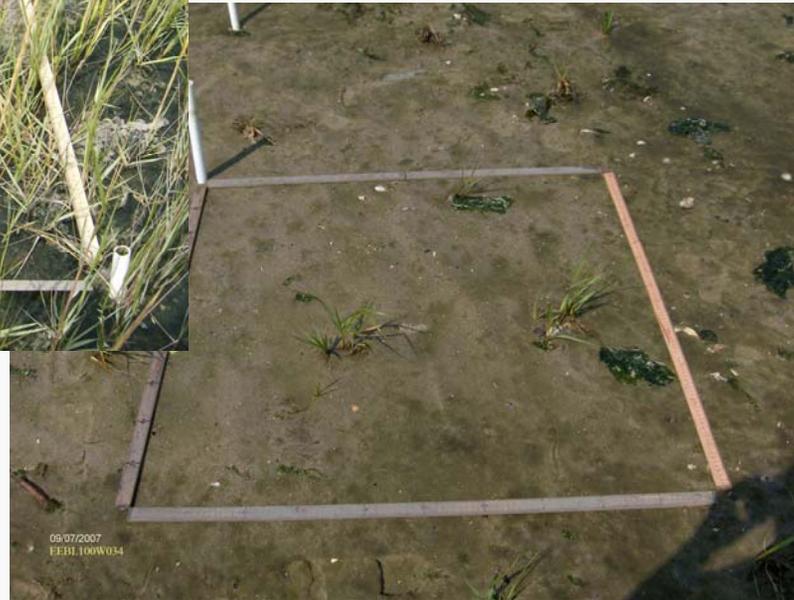
Elders East
Restoration (2006)



9/15/2006
EEBL350E173



VEGETATION

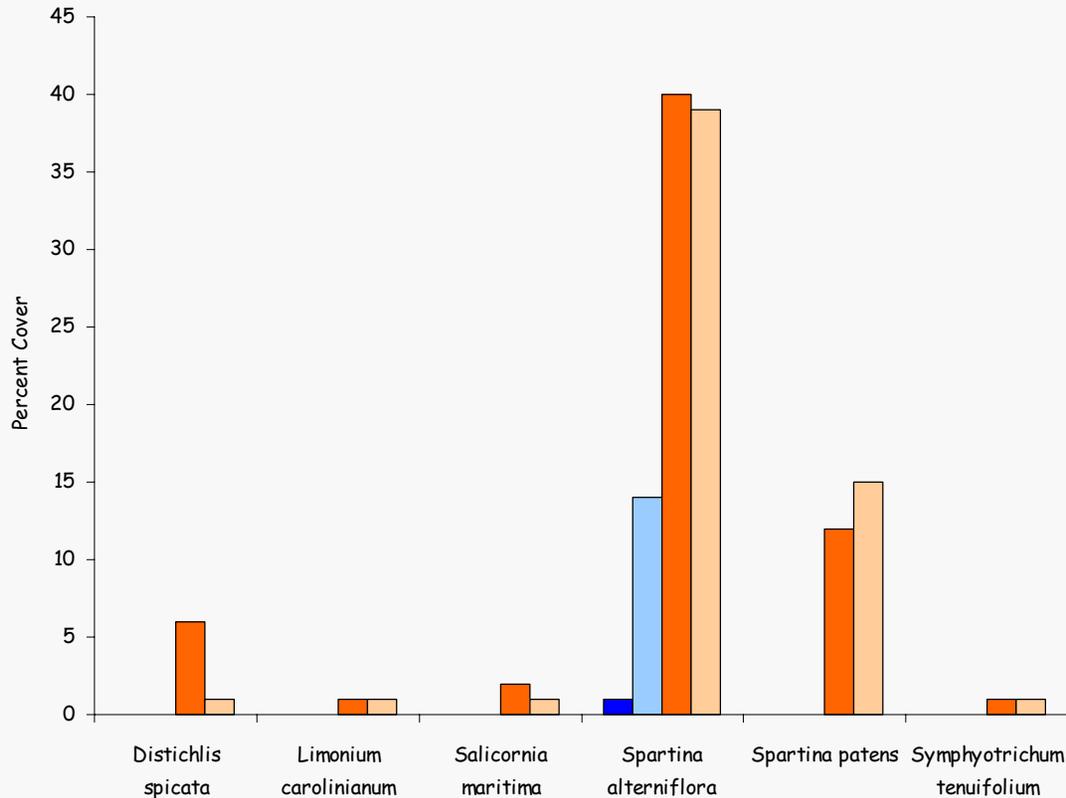


Elders East
Restoration (2006)





Percent cover live vegetation



- Vegetation community changed (live *S. alterniflora* increased)
- Stem density of live *S. alterniflora* increased



Nekton Monitoring Questions

Elders-specific questions

- *What is the response of nekton (species composition and abundance) to restoration of a deteriorating marsh?*
- *What is the time-frame for nekton communities to achieve functional equivalency when compared to reference marshes?*
- *What are relationships between nekton changes and other components, such as vegetation, benthos, birds, water quality?*

Jamaica Bay Ecosystem Related Questions

- *How are species composition and abundance changing in response to increasing marsh deterioration throughout Jamaica Bay?*
- *What is the status of non-native nekton species?*

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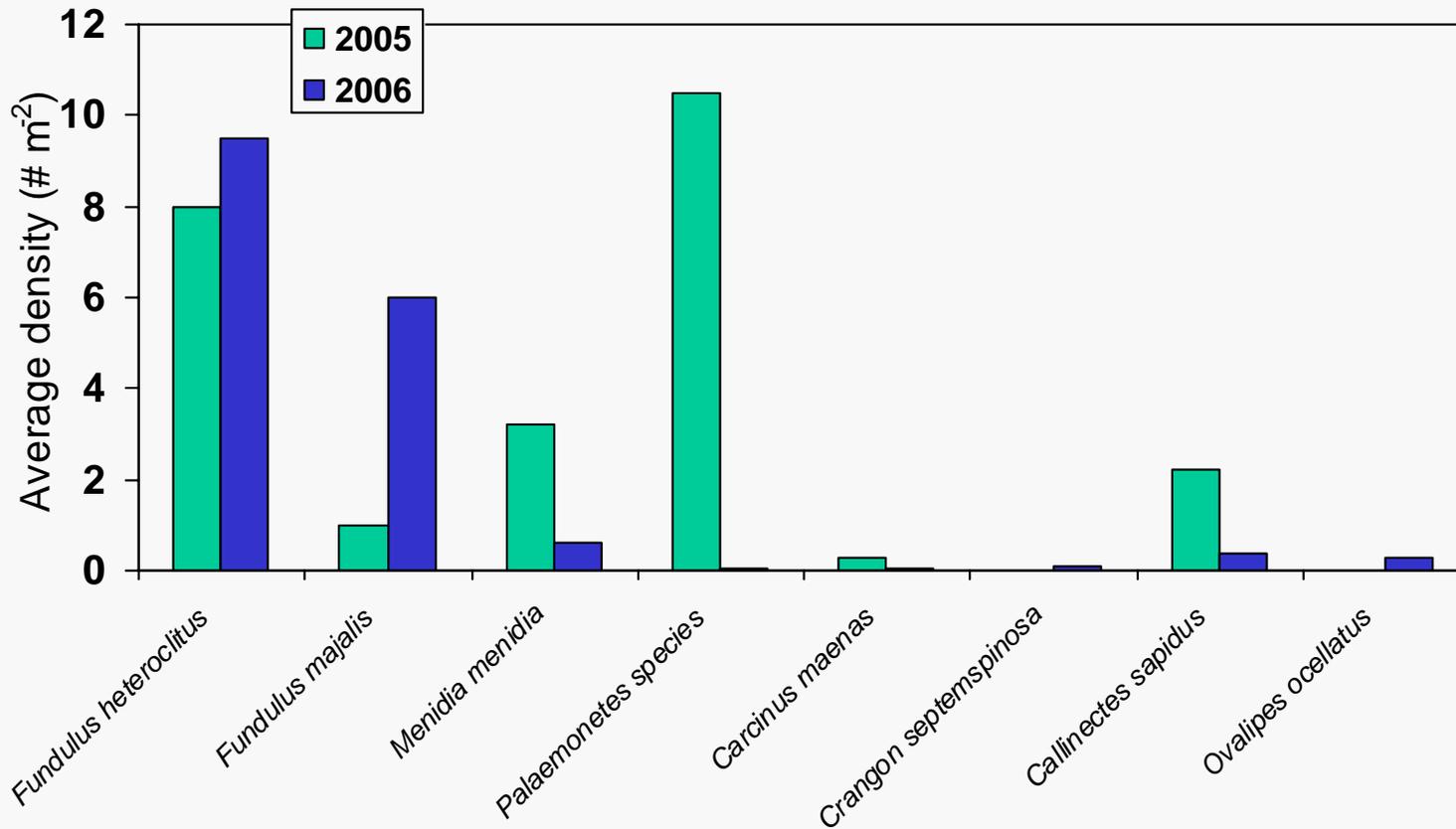
Nekton

Species Composition
Species Abundance





Elders East nekton density



- Shift from shrimp to fish after restoration (based on percent of catch)
- Nekton community changed (*F. heteroclitus* & *F. majalis* increased, *M. menidia*, *C. sapidus*, & *P. pugio* decreased after restoration)

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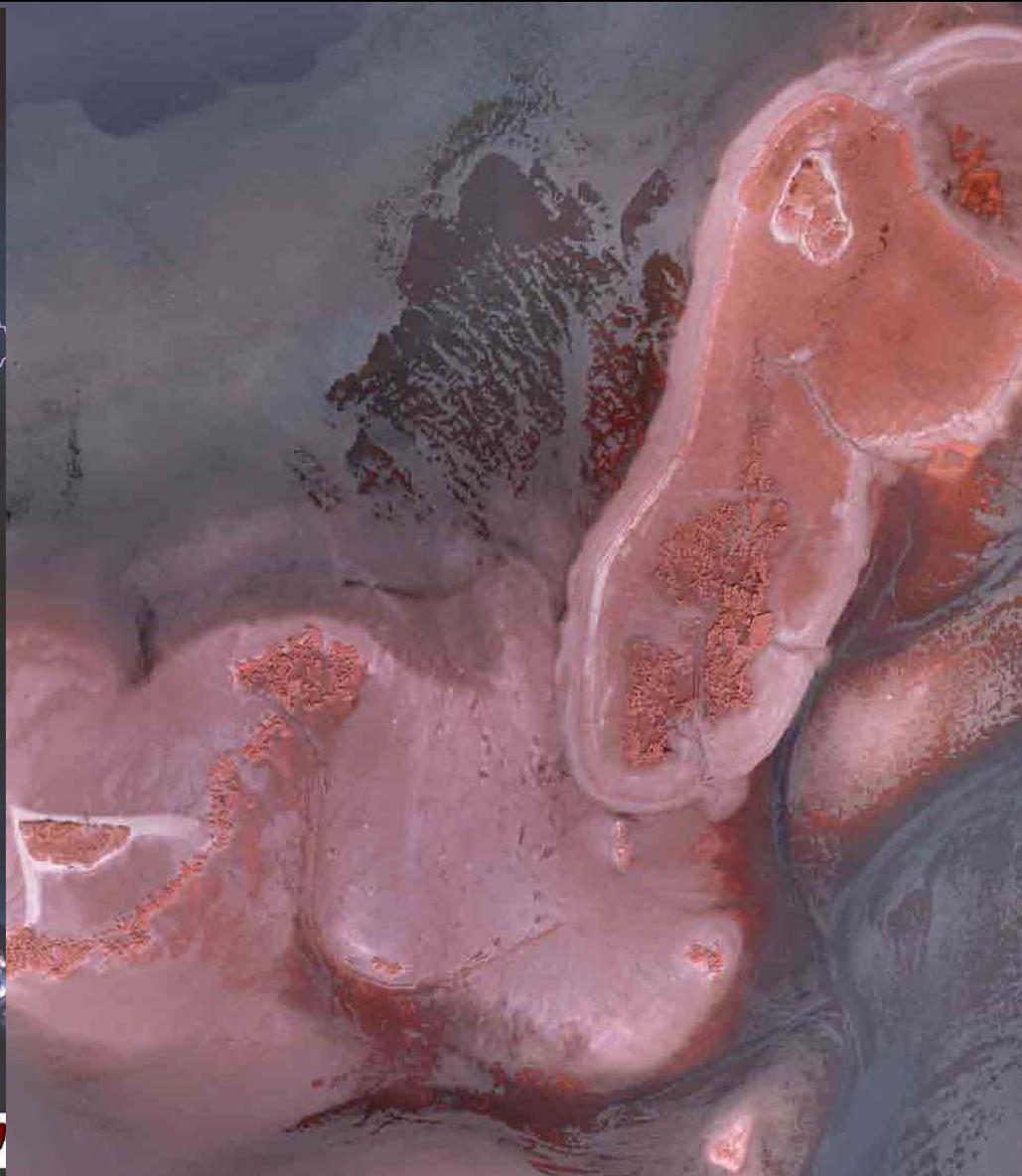
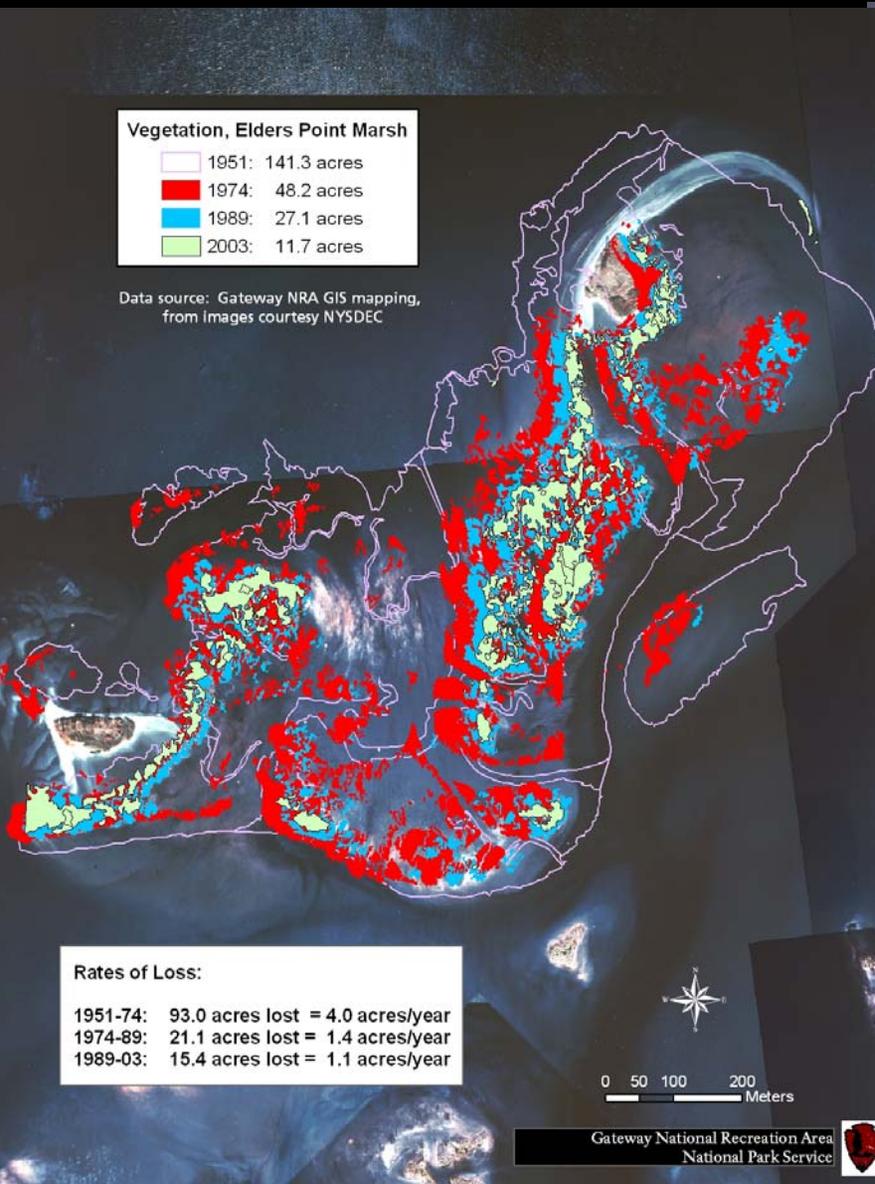
Photo courtesy of Schewen Bian, USACE



Coir Logs



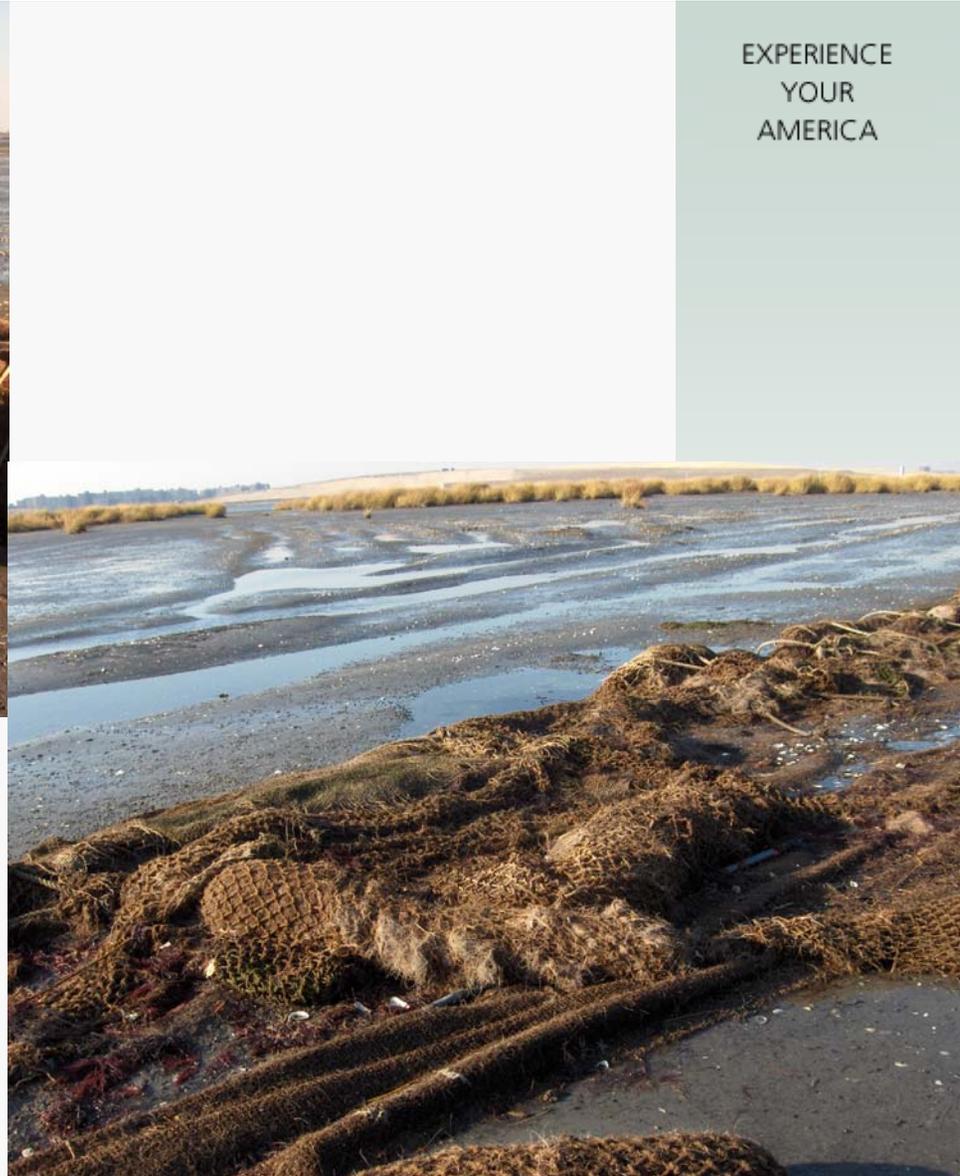
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Sediment Trap

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Select Fill

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7/05/2006



8/08/2006

Hummock Relocation 2006



09/22/2006

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Hummock Relocation 2007

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Perimeter



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Perimeter

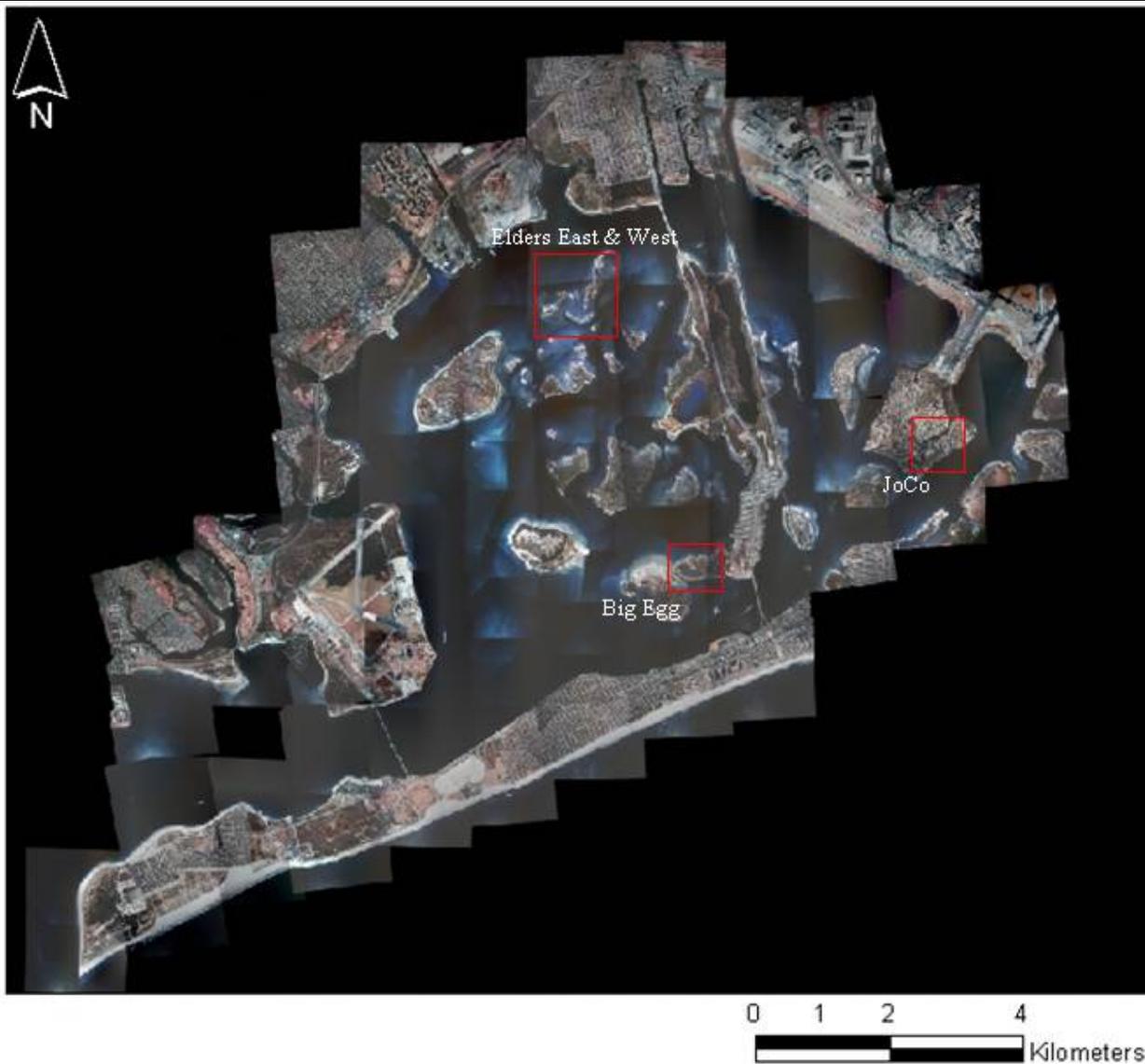
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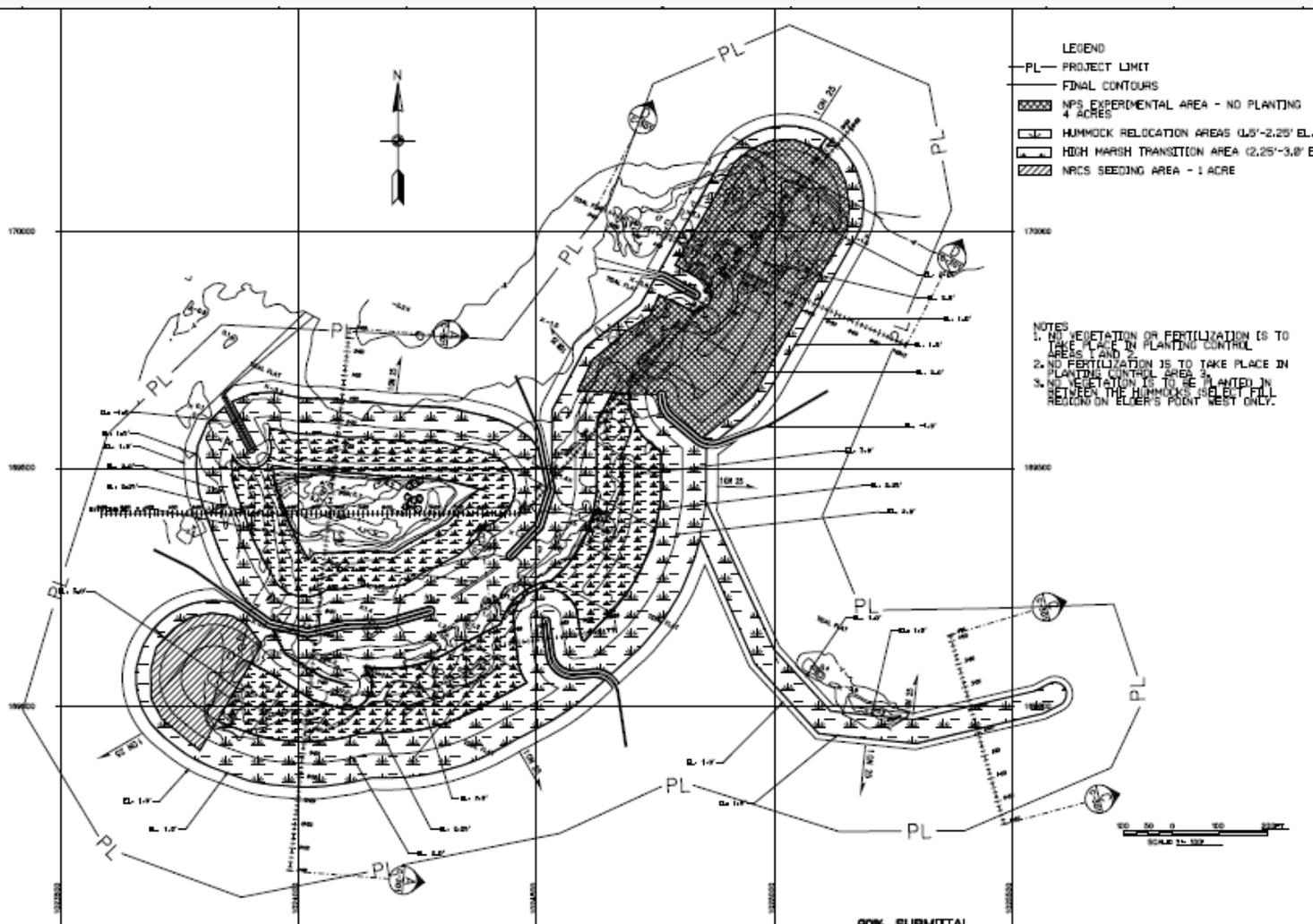


Elders Point
West
Yellow Bar



Elders Point West

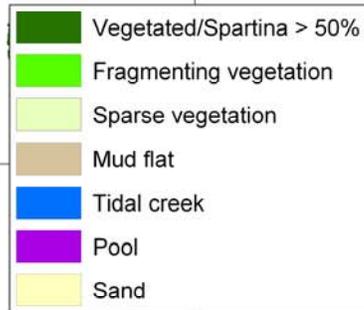
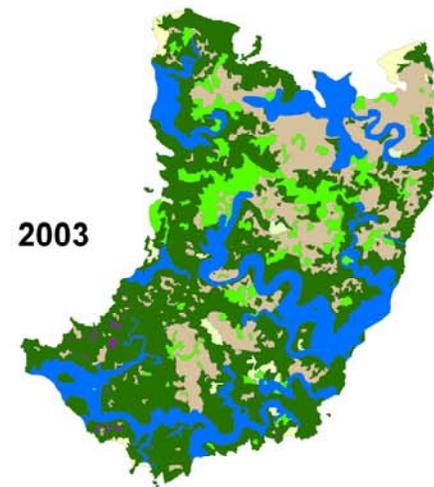
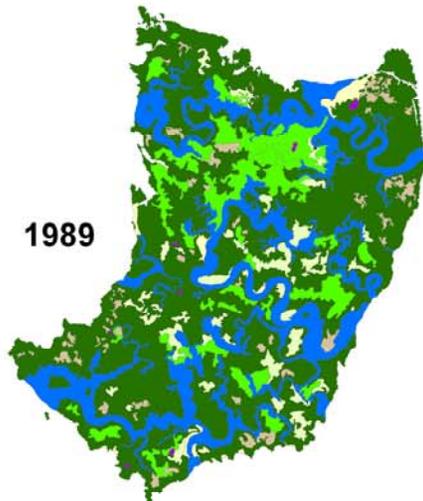
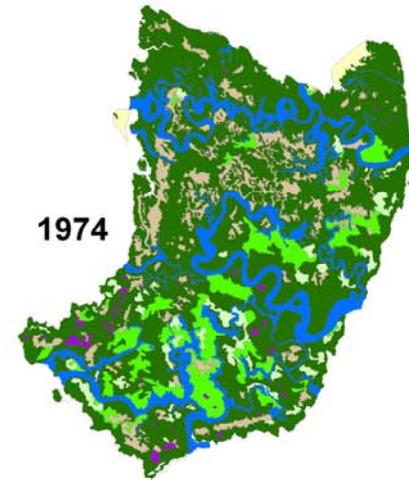
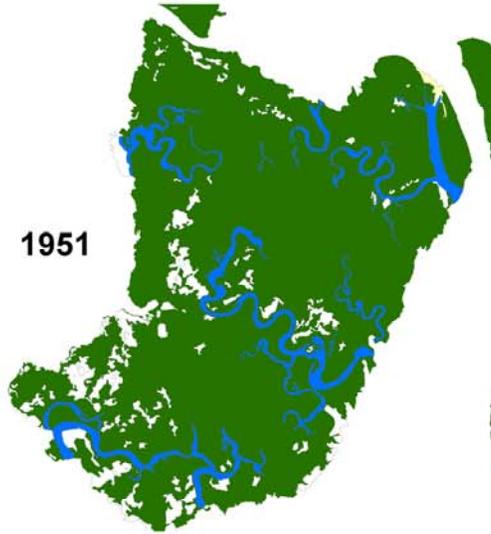
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Yellow Bar Marsh: On Screen Mapping from Aerial Photography



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Challenges

Diverse agency missions

Maintaining momentum

Gaining and maintaining credibility

Funding for monitoring and adaptive management

02/08/2007



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